



中国科学院超级计算中心
Supercomputing Center of Chinese Academy of Sciences

Recent Advances of Chinese Efforts in HPC

Zhong Jin
Supercomputing Center
CNIC, CAS



中国科学院
计算机网络信息中心
Computer Network Information Center,
Chinese Academy of Sciences





中国科学院超级计算中心
Supercomputing Center of Chinese Academy of Sciences

Current Status and Recent Advances



中国科学院
计算机网络信息中心
Computer Network Information Center,
Chinese Academy of Sciences





中国科学院超级计算中心
Supercomputing Center of Chinese Academy of Sciences

Funding Agencies of HPC in China

- MOST – 863 Program (HW, SW & Apps)
- CAS – Information Project (HW, SW & Apps)
- NSFC – General projects (Apps)
- Ministries funding (SW)
- Local government funding (HW)



中国科学院
计算机网络信息中心
Computer Network Information Center,
Chinese Academy of Sciences



Roadmap of HPC in CAS



CAS - a pioneer of HPC and applications in China



SGI Power Challenge XL **6.4 GFlops**



Hitachi SR2201 **9.6 GFlops**

Dawning-2000 II
110 GFlops



Dawning-2000 II
110 GFlops

Lenovo DeepComp7000

145.97 TFlops

Lenovo DeepComp7000

5.3 TFlops



1996

1998

2000

2003

2008

2012

2015



中国科学院
计算机网络信息中心
Computer Network Information Center,
Chinese Academy of Sciences





中国科学院超级计算中心
Supercomputing Center of Chinese Academy of Sciences

SCCAS' R&D in HPC

- **Parallel Algorithm**

- ✓ AMR (Adaptive Mesh Refinement)
- ✓ Eigenvalue Problem - PSEPS
- ✓ Fast Multipole Method
- ✓ Computing Model

- **Applications**

- ✓ Drug design
- ✓ Astrophysics
- ✓ Climate simulation
- ✓ Material science
- ✓

- **ScGrid**

- ✓ Middleware
- ✓ Application
 - Gridmol – Computational Chemistry



中国科学院
计算机网络信息中心
Computer Network Information Center,
Chinese Academy of Sciences



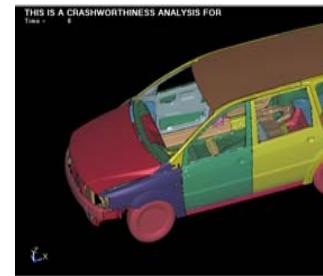
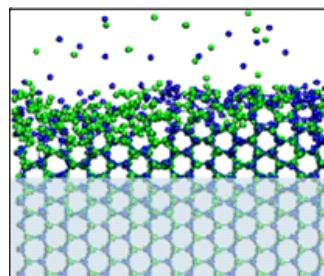
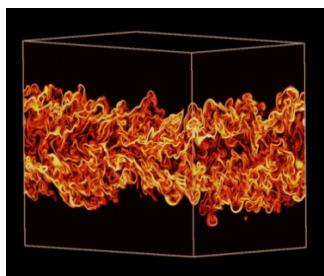
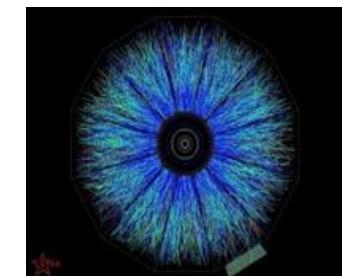
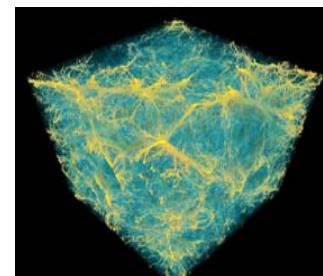
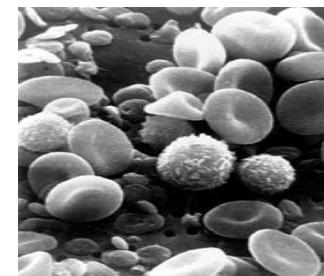
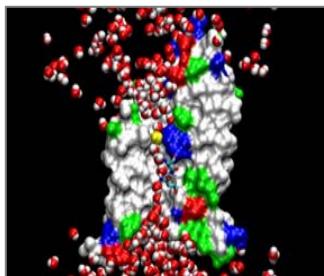
Projects toward large scale application

- **Objective**

- ✓ Encourage application scientists to develop large scale applications and to use supercomputer more efficiently

- **Application fields**

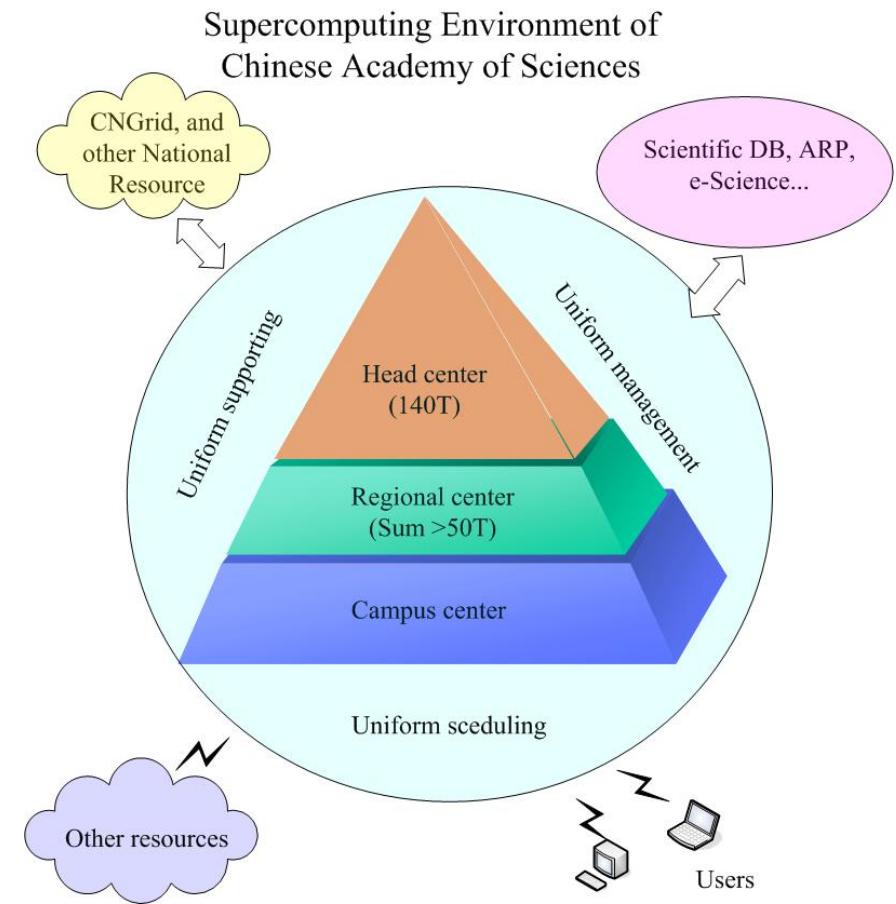
- | | |
|--|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none">✓ Drug Design✓ Earth Science✓ Earthquake✓ Fluid Dynamics✓ Astrophysics | <ul style="list-style-type: none">✓ High Energy Physics✓ Oil Exploration✓ Imaging of SEM✓ Material Science✓ Nano Science |
|--|--|





中国科学院超级计算中心
Supercomputing Center of Chinese Academy of Sciences

China Scientific Computing Grid (ScGrid)

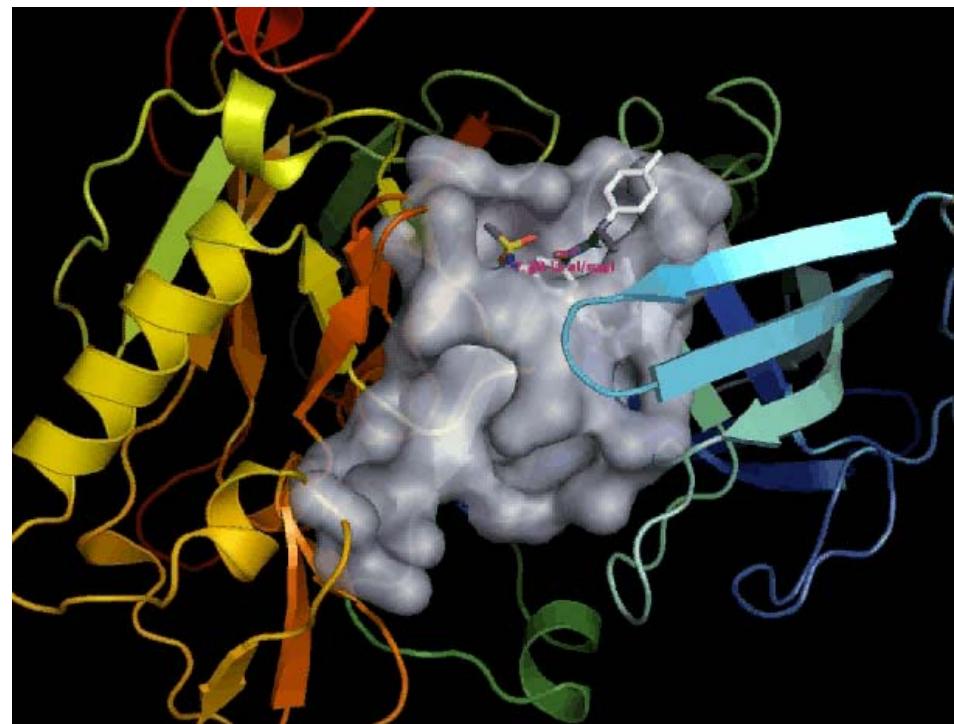


中国科学院
计算机网络信息中心
Computer Network Information Center,
Chinese Academy of Sciences



Drug Screening for Curing Avian Influenza

- On DeepComp 7000
- 2400 CPU/cores were used
- Time: 2 months (128 CPU/cores) → 8 hours
- The compounds screened out by this simulation are in further biological test

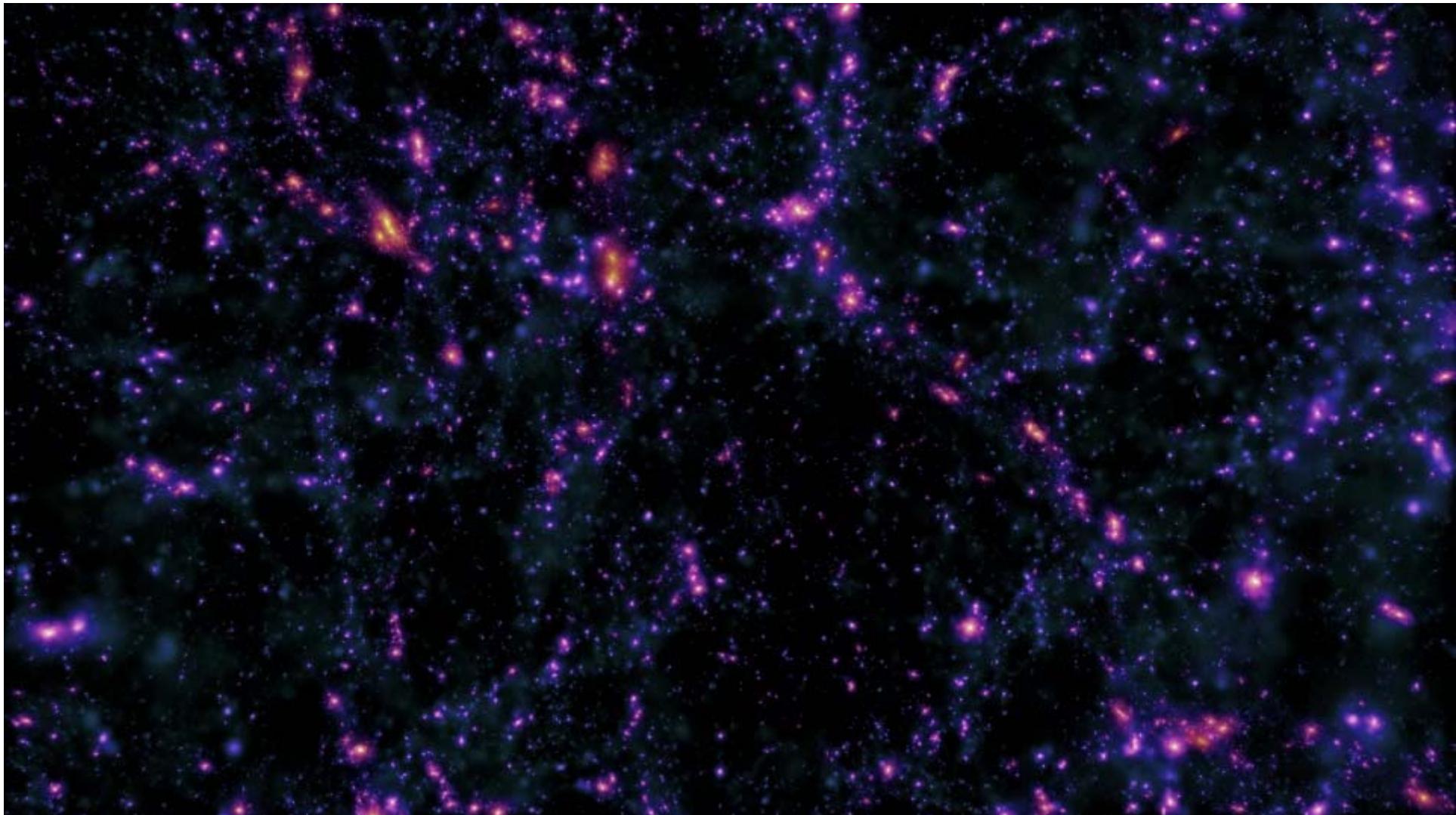


*Shanghai Institute of Materia Medica, Chinese Academy of Sciences

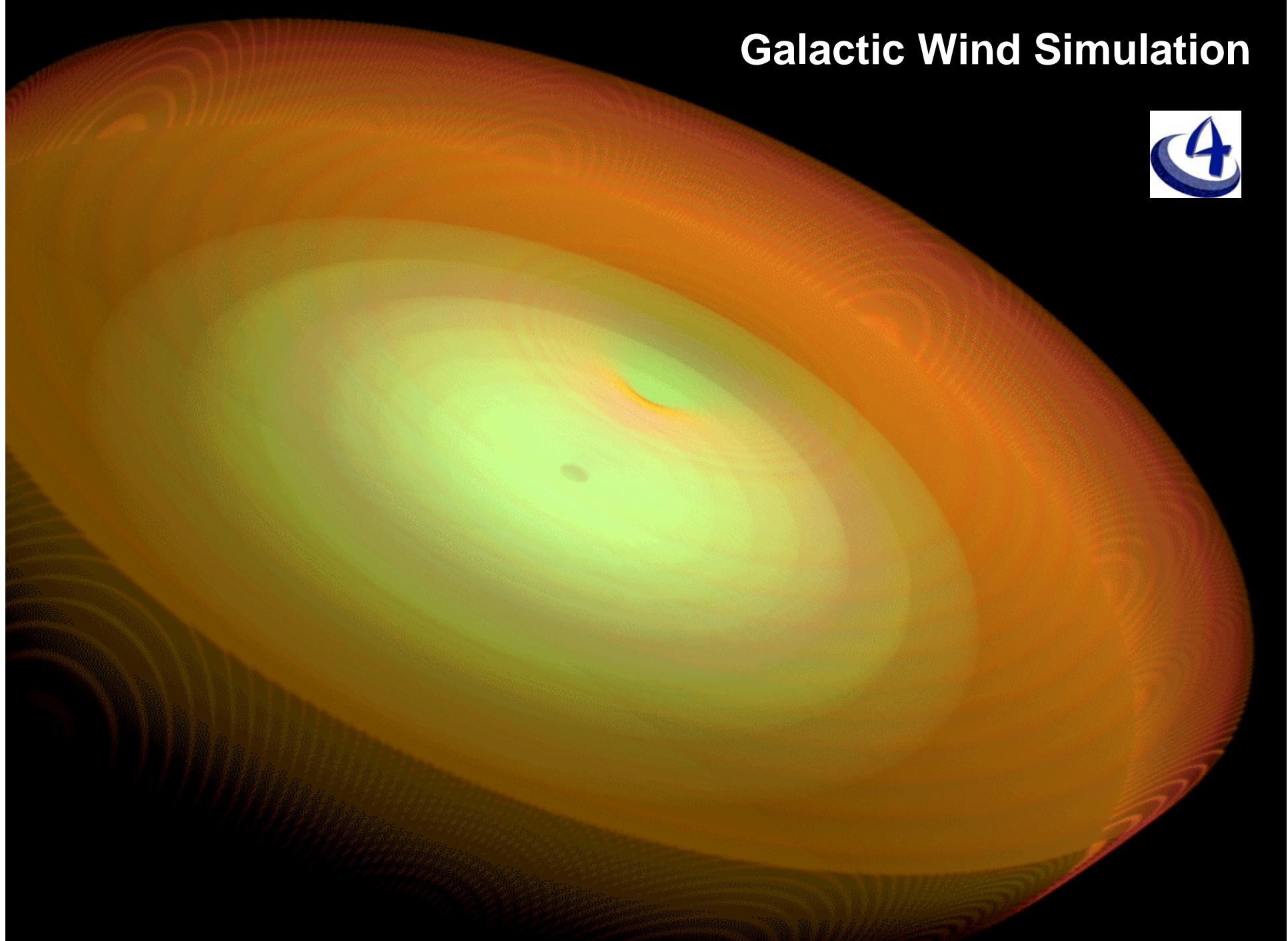


中国科学院超级计算中心
Supercomputing Center of Chinese Academy of Sciences

Simulation of Universe Evolution



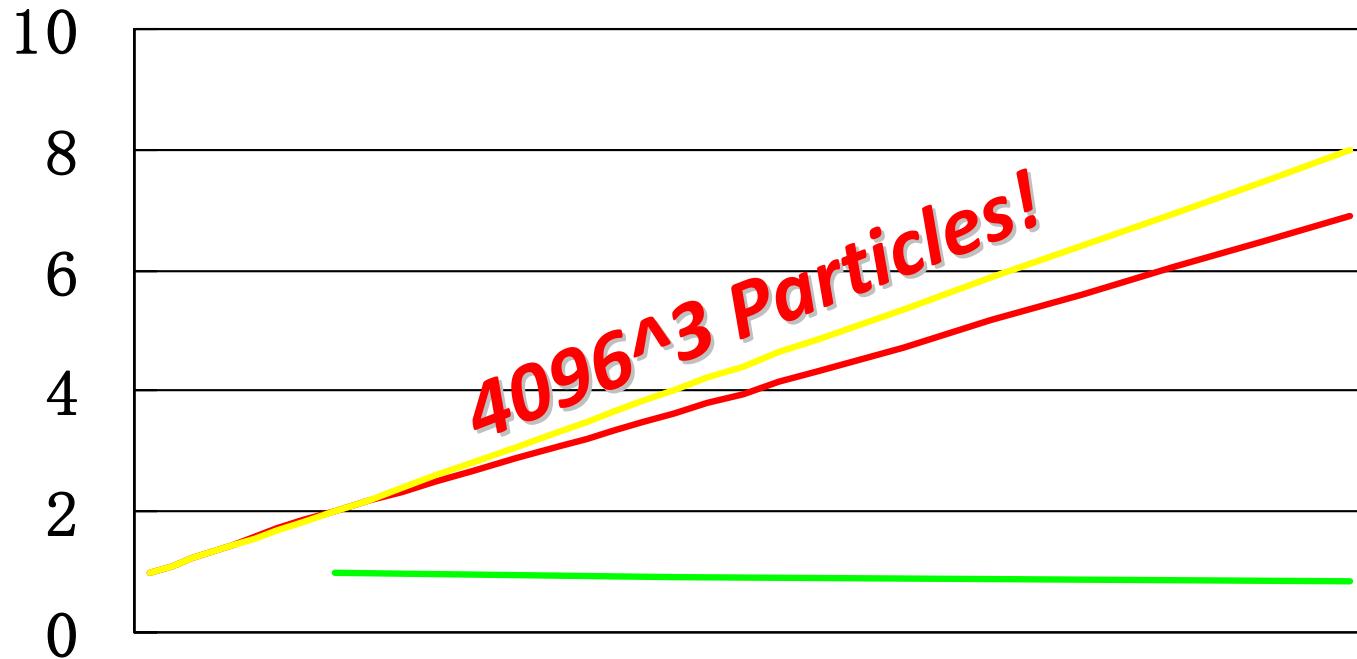
Galactic Wind Simulation





中国科学院超级计算中心
Supercomputing Center of Chinese Academy of Sciences

Galactic Wind Simulation on Tianhe-1A



	2048	4096	8192	16384
Speedup	1	1.996	3.62	6.9
Linear	1	2	4	8
Efficiency		99.79%	90.54%	86.20%



中国科学院
计算机网络信息中心
Computer Network Information Center,
Chinese Academy of Sciences

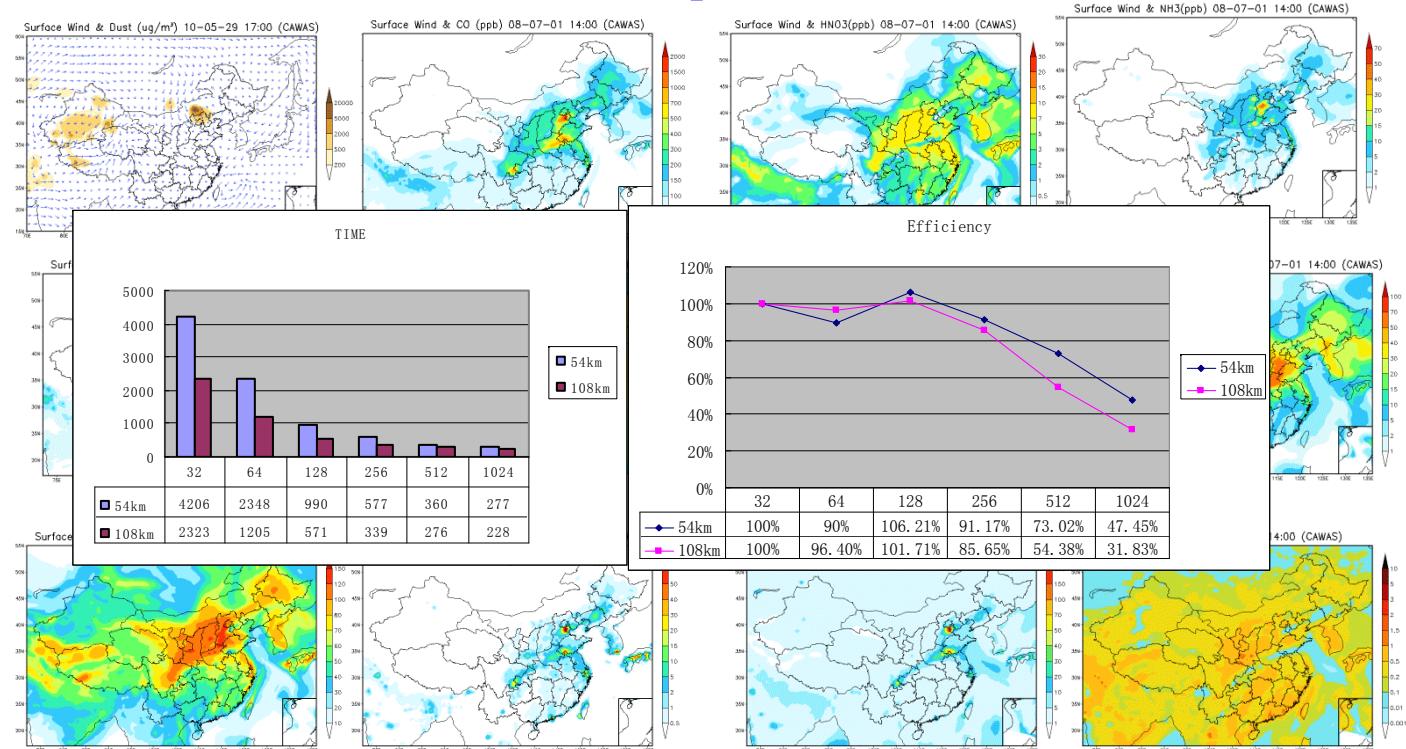




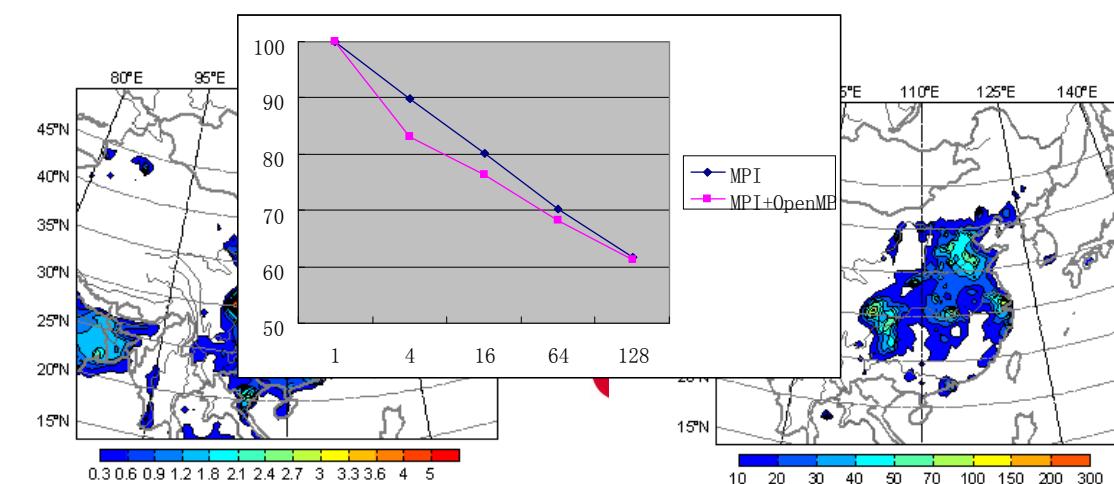
中国科学院超级计算中心
Supercomputing Center of Chinese Academy of Sciences

Climate and Atmosphere Model

CUACE(CMA)
Unified
Atmospheric
Chemistry
Environment)



RIEMS(*Regional*
Integrated
Environment
Modeling System)



Simulation: Side-plates Formation in Ti-Alloys

Phase-field model

Time-dependent Ginzburg-Landau(TDGL) equation

Cahn-Hilliard equation

Anisotropic interfacial energy

Grid size

1024*1024*1024

Number of DOFs

4.295×10^9

Run on 4,096 cores

Parallel efficiency 94%.

Collaborators

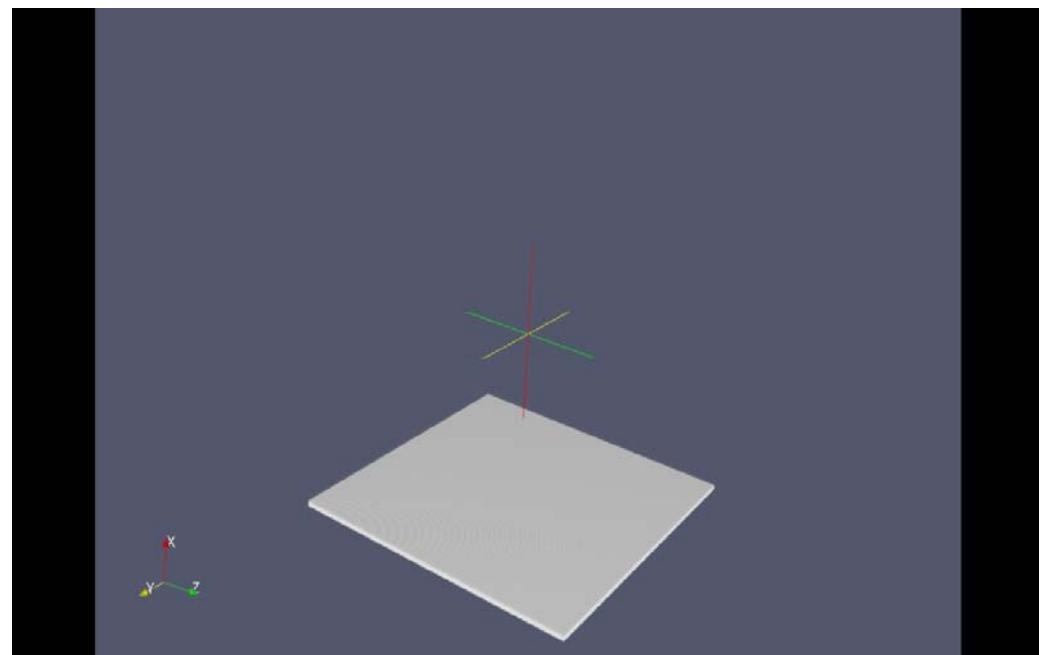
Ms. Mei Yang

Dr. Hao Wang

Dr. Gang Wang

Prof. Dongsheng Xu

Institute of Metal Research,
CAS, Shenyang



Side-plates Formation Visualization



中国科学院
计算机网络信息中心
Computer Network Information Center,
Chinese Academy of Sciences



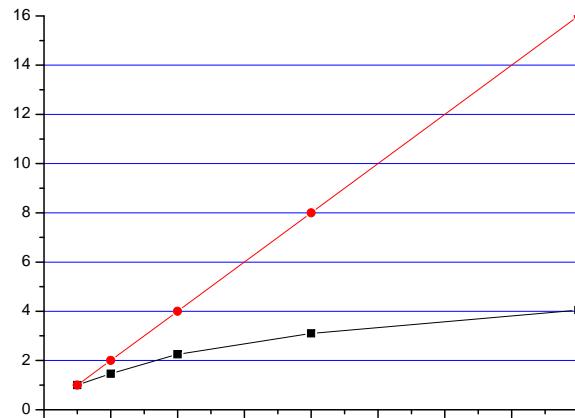


中国科学院超级计算中心
Supercomputing Center of Chinese Academy of Sciences

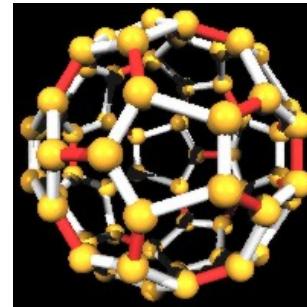
Parallel Eigenvalue Solver — HPSEPS

- Eigenvalue problem parallel solvers for sparse and dense symmetric matrix
- SVD Parallel Solver
- LSQR Parallel Solver

- Eigensolver for dense matrices with 8192 cores on Tianhe-1A (N=40000)

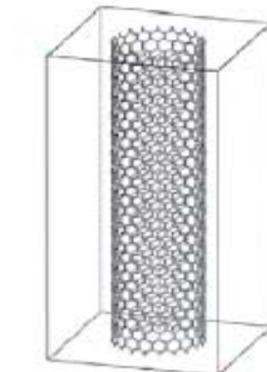
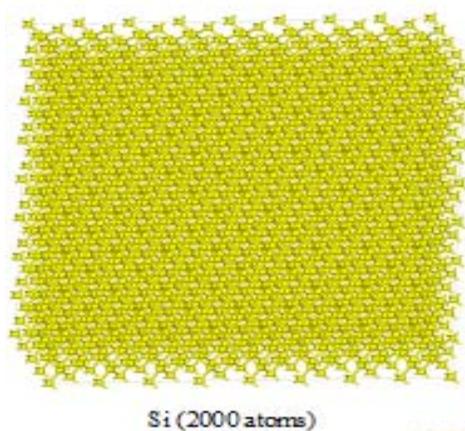


Num of Cores	512	1024	2048	4096	8192
Time(sec)	1058	723	471	341	261
Speed up	1.00	1.46	2.25	3.10	4.05
Efficency	100%	73%	56%	39%	25%



$$H\psi_i = E_i \psi_i \rightarrow H(X)X = X\Lambda$$

Num of cores	512	1024	2048	4096
Time(sec)	2220.6	1350.4	912.5	662.6
Parallel efficency	100%	82%	61%	42%



(21,37,0) Nanotube
(1200 atoms)



中国科学院
计算机网络信息中心
Computer Network Information Center,
Chinese Academy of Sciences



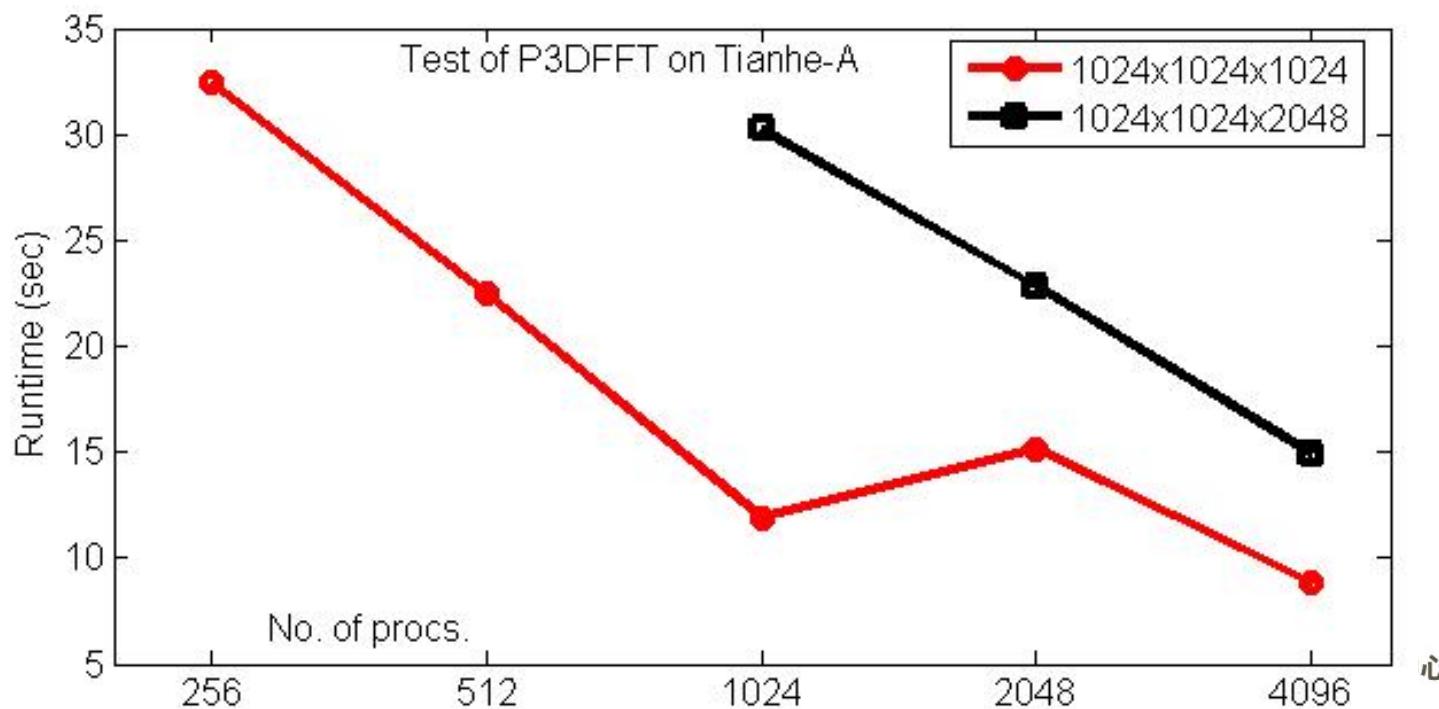


P3DFFT on Tianhe-1 A

□ Parallel 3D FFT

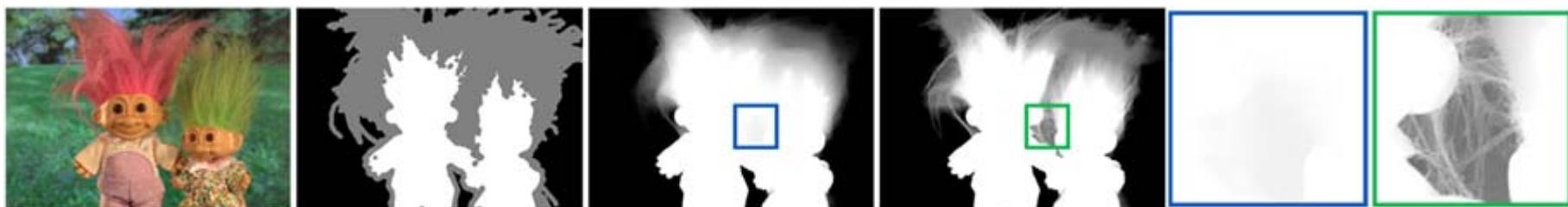
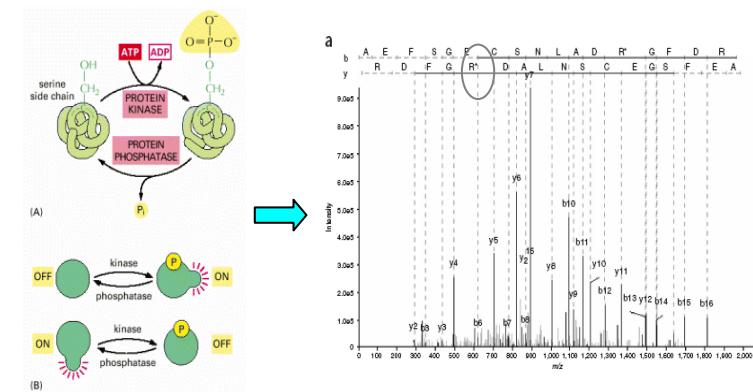
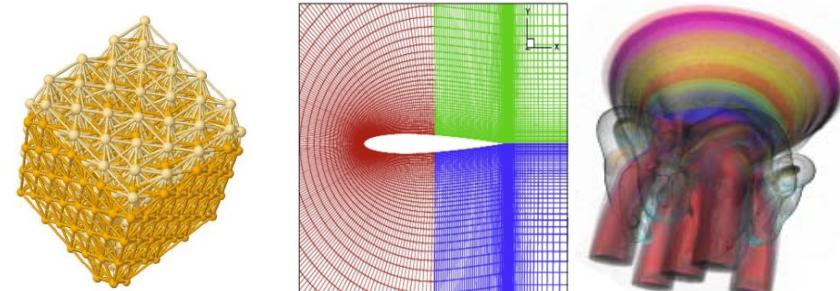
- Based on FFTW3.2.1, but MPI_All to All is avoid

#Procs.	1024x1024x1024					1024x1024x2048		
	256	512	1024	2048	4096	1024	2048	4096
T(P3DFFT)	32.42	22.44	11.91	15.17	8.83	30.26	22.79	14.95
Efficiency	1	0.72	0.68	0.26	0.23	1	0.66	0.51



GPU applications in SCCAS

- Accelerating scientific discovery using GPU technology:
 - ✓ Computational bioinformatics
 - ✓ Material science
 - ✓ Seismic Wave Simulation
 - ✓ Visualization: volume rendering
 - ✓ Numerical computation: SVD
 - ✓ Graphics: Bucket Depth Peeling Mega Image Matting
- CFD
 - ✓ Cavity flow; 2D Riemann problem
 - ✓ Airfoil RAE2882; OpenCFD code





中国科学院超级计算中心
Supercomputing Center of Chinese Academy of Sciences

International Collaborations

- **NCSA/UIUC**

- ✓ **ACCESS**

- HPC(2009, Beijing), DISC(2010, Urbana-Champaign), Visualization (2011, Xi'an)

- ✓ **Fault-Tolerance**

- Marc Snir (NCSA/UIUC)
 - Franck Cappello (INRIA/UIUC)

- ✓ **Grid – interoperationality**

- John Towns (NCSA/UIUC)

- **Juelich, Germany**

- **Seeking for more**

- ✓ **France (GENCI, etc)**

- ✓ **Japan (RIKEN, etc)**



中国科学院
计算机网络信息中心
Computer Network Information Center,
Chinese Academy of Sciences



863 Program on HPC and Grid

- **11th Five-year Plan (FY2006-FY2010)**
 - ✓ **High Productivity Computer and Grid Service Environment**
 - ✓ **740 millions CNY from the MOST + more joint investments from other sources**
 - ✓ **Major Activities**
 - HPC HW
 - Grid Middleware
 - Operation of CNGrid
 - Applications



中国科学院
计算机网络信息中心
Computer Network Information Center,
Chinese Academy of Sciences





中国科学院超级计算中心
Supercomputing Center of Chinese Academy of Sciences

• Phase I - Tera Era

✓ Lenovo DeepComp 7000 – SCCAS (Beijing)

- Hybrid cluster
- 145.97 TFlops (Peak)
- 12320 CPU/Cores
- 66 Terabytes memory



✓ Dawning 5000A – SSC (Shanghai)

- Low power CPU & high density blades
- 233.472 TFlops (Peak)
- 30720 CPU/Cores
- 122.88 Terabytes memory



中国科学院
计算机网络信息中心
Computer Network Information Center,
Chinese Academy of Sciences





中国科学院超级计算中心
Supercomputing Center of Chinese Academy of Sciences

• Phase II – Peta Era

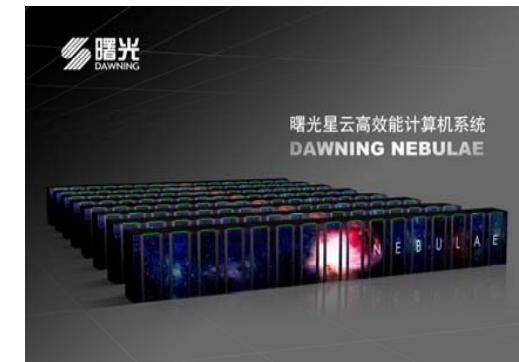
✓ Tianhe-1A - Tianjin Supercomputing Center

- A Hybrid system by NUDT
- 2.566 PetaFlops (Linpack)
- 186368 CPU/Cores
- NUDT TH MPP, X5670 2.93Ghz 6C,
NVIDIA GPU, FT-1000 8C



✓ Nebulae - South China Supercomputing Center (Shenzhen)

- A hybrid system by Dawning
- 1.271 PetaFlops (Linpack)
- 120640 CPU/Cores
- Dawning TC3600 Blade, Intel X5650,
NVidia Tesla C2050 GPU



✓ Shandong Supercomputing Center (Jinan)

- Will be coming soon



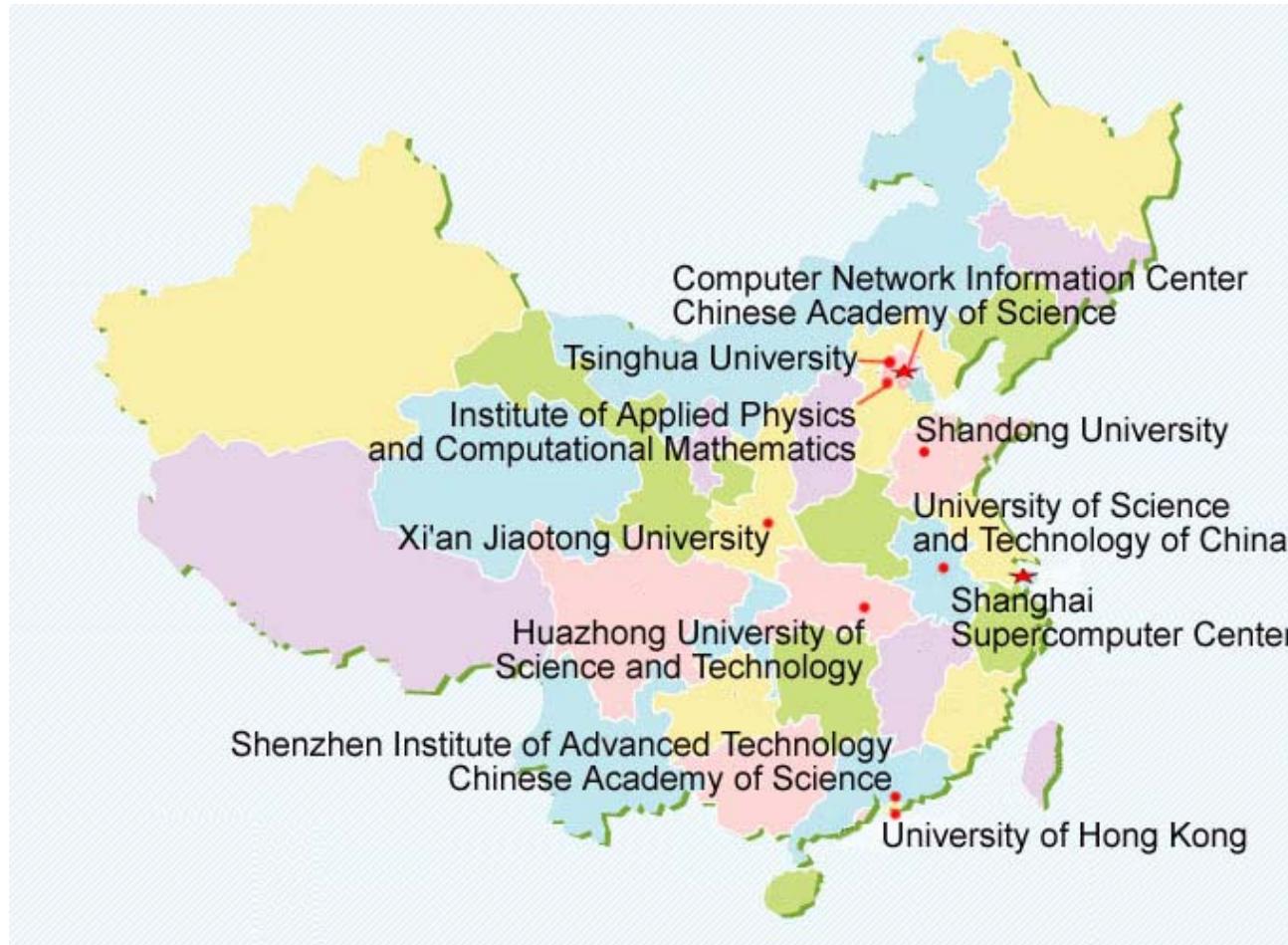
中国科学院
计算机网络信息中心
Computer Network Information Center,
Chinese Academy of Sciences





中国科学院超级计算
中心
Supercomputing Center of Chinese Academy of Sciences

China National Grid (CNGrid)



中国科学院
计算机网络信息中心
Computer Network Information Center,
Chinese Academy of Sciences

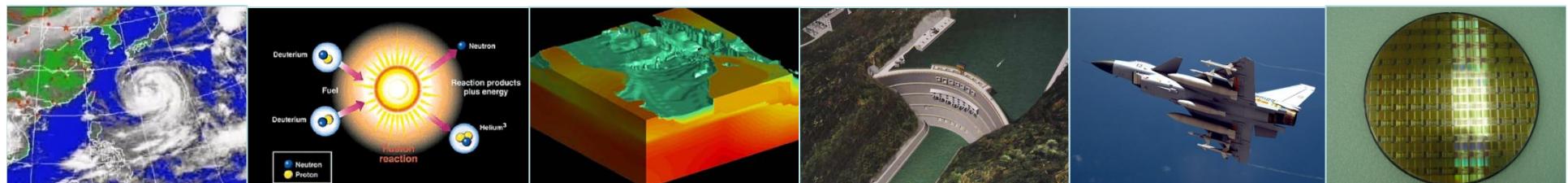




中国科学院超级计算中心
Supercomputing Center of Chinese Academy of Sciences

Grid and HPC Applications

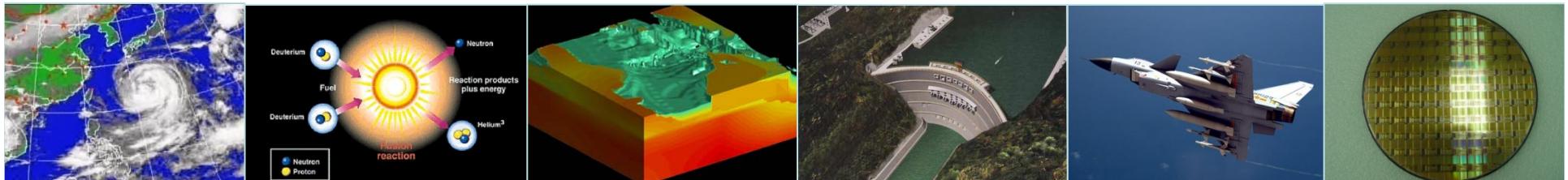
- Developing productive HPC and Grid applications
- Verification of the technologies
- Applications from some selected areas
 - ✓ Resource and Environment
 - ✓ Research
 - ✓ Services
 - ✓ Manufacturing





HPC applications

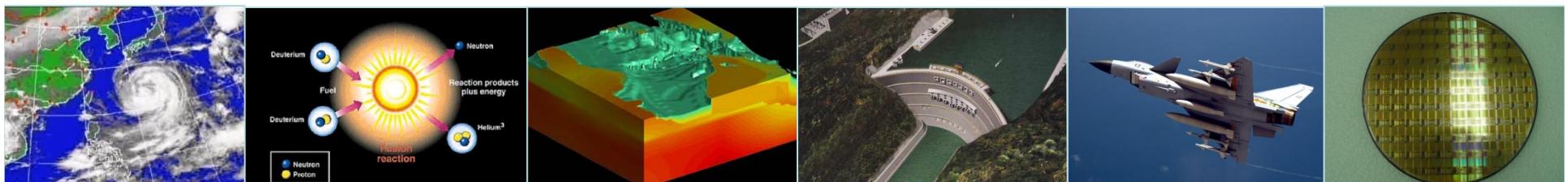
- Computational chemistry
- Computational Astronomy
- Parallel program for large fluid machinery design
- Fusion ignition simulation
- Parallel algorithms for bio- and pharmacy applications
- Parallel algorithms for weather forecasting based on GRAPES
- 10000+ core scale simulation for aircraft design
- Seismic imaging for oil exploration
- Parallel algorithm libraries for PetaFlops systems





Grid applications

- Drug Discovery
- Weather forecast
- Scientific data grid and its application in research
- Water resource information system
- Grid-enabled railway freight information system
- Grid for Chinese medicine database applications
- HPC and Grid for Aerospace industry (AviGrid)
- National forestry project planning, monitoring and evaluation





中国科学院超级计算中心
Supercomputing Center of Chinese Academy of Sciences

Future Plan



中国科学院
计算机网络信息中心
Computer Network Information Center,
Chinese Academy of Sciences



Petascale Supercomputers and Applications in CAS

- 2012 - PetaFlops computer and applications
 - ✓ Budget: CNY 250 Millions
 - ✓ Toward scientific computing
 - ✓ New facility and campus will be constructed in the suburb of Beijing
 - ✓ Research center of specific application is required
- 2015 - 10 PetaFlops computer
 - ✓ Collaborating with Beijing local government
 - ✓ Budget: CNY 700 Millions
 - ✓ Toward scientific computing and industry computing



中国科学院超级计算中心
Supercomputing Center of Chinese Academy of Sciences

Era of Petascale and beyond in China

- **12th Five-year Plan (2011-2015)**
 - ✓ Several petascale HPCs
 - ✓ At least one 50-100 PFLOPS HPC
 - ✓ Budget: CNY 4 Billions
 - MOST: 60%
 - Local Government: 40%
- **13th Five-year Plan (2016-2020)**
 - ✓ 1~10 ExaFLOPS HPC
 - ✓ Budget: unknown yet



中国科学院
计算机网络信息中心
Computer Network Information Center,
Chinese Academy of Sciences





中国科学院超级计算中心
Supercomputing Center of Chinese Academy of Sciences

Thank you!



中国科学院
计算机网络信息中心
Computer Network Information Center,
Chinese Academy of Sciences

